**Prepositions** with compliments from Graham Thomason **מִילוֹת־יַחַס**

*Prepositions with endings as for singular nouns*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  | אֶת |  | עִם ←אֵת |  | ל |  | בּ |  | מִן |  | כּ |  | עַל־יַד |  |  |
| suffix | |  |  | *accusative* |  | *with* |  | *to, for* |  | *in* |  | *from* |  | *as, like* |  | *next to* |  |  |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1s | *my* | |  | אוֹתִי |  | אִתִי |  | לִי |  | בִּי |  | מִמֶנִי |  | כָּמוֹנִי |  | עַל־יָדִי |  |  |
| 2ms | *your* | |  | אוֹתךָ |  | אִתךָ |  | לךָ |  | בּךָ |  | מִמךָ |  | כָּמוֹךָ |  | עַל־יָדךָ |  |  |
| 2fs | *your* | |  | אוֹתָךְ |  | אִתָךְ |  | לָךְ |  | בָּךְ |  | מִמֵךְ |  | כָּמוֹךְ |  | עַל־יָדֵךְ |  |  |
| 3ms | *his* | |  | אוֹתוֹ |  | אִתוֹ |  | לוֹ |  | בּוֹ |  | מִמֶנוּ |  | כָּמוֹהוּ |  | עַל־יָדוֹ |  |  |
| 3fs | *her* | |  | אוֹתָהּ |  | אִתָהּ |  | לָהּ |  | בָּהּ |  | מִמֶנָה |  | כָּמוֹהָ |  | עַל־יָדָהּ |  |  |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1pl | *our* | |  | אוֹתָנוּ |  | אִתָנוּ |  | לָנוּ |  | בָּנוּ |  | **מֵאִתָנוּ** |  | כָּמוֹנוּ |  | עַל־יָדֵנוּ |  |  |
| 2mp | *your* | |  | אֶתכֶם |  | אִתכֶם |  | לָכֶם |  | בָּכֶם |  | מִכֶּם |  | כְּמוֹכֶם |  | עַל־יֶדכֶם |  |  |
| 2fp | *your* | |  | אֶתכֶן |  | אִתכֶן |  | לָכֶן |  | בָּכֶן |  | מִכֶּן |  | כְּמוֹכֶן |  | עַל־יֶדכֶן |  |  |
| 3mp | *their* | |  | אוֹתָם |  | אִתָם |  | לָהֶם |  | בָּהֶם |  | מֵהֶם |  | כְּמוֹהֶם |  | עַל־יָדָם |  |  |
| 3fp | *their* | |  | אוֹתָן |  | אִתָן |  | לָהֶן |  | בָּהֶן |  | מֵהֶם |  | כְּמוֹהֶן |  | עַל־יָדָן |  |  |
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|  | |  |  | מוּל |  | נֶגֶד |  | בִּגלַל |  | בִּשׁבִיל |  | אֵצֶל |  | לעוּמַת |  |  |
| suffix | |  |  | *opposite* |  | *against* |  | *on account of* |  | *(destined) for* |  | *at, with* |  | *compared to; opposite* |  |  |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1s | *my* | |  | מוּלִי |  | נֶגדִי |  | בִּגלָלִי |  | בִּשׁבִילִי |  | אֶצלִי |  | לעוּמָתִי |  |  |
| 2ms | *your* | |  | מוּלךָ |  | נֶגדךָ |  | בִּגלָלךָ |  | בִּשׁבִילךָ |  | אֶצלךָ |  | לעוּמָתךָ |  |  |
| 2fs | *your* | |  | מוּלֵךְ |  | נֶגדֵךְ |  | בִּגלָלֵךְ |  | בִּשׁבִילֵךְ |  | אֶצלֵךְ |  | לעוּמָתֵךְ |  |  |
| 3ms | *his* | |  | מוּלוֹ |  | נֶגדוֹ |  | בִּגלָלוֹ |  | בִּשׁבִילוֹ |  | אֶצלוֹ |  | לעוּמָתוֹ |  |  |
| 3fs | *her* | |  | מוּלָהּ |  | נֶגדָהּ |  | בִּגלָלָהּ |  | בִּשׁבִילָהּ |  | אֶצלָהּ |  | לעוּמָתָהּ |  |  |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1pl | *our* | |  | מוּלֵנוּ |  | נֶגדֵנוּ |  | בִּגלָלֵנוּ |  | בִּשׁבִילֵנוּ |  | אֶצלֵנוּ |  | לעוּמָתֵנוּ |  |  |
| 2mp | *your* | |  | מוּלכֶם |  | נֶגדכֶם |  | בִּגלַלכֶם |  | בִּשׁבִילכֶם |  | אֶצלכֶם |  | לעוּמַתכֶם |  |  |
| 2fp | *your* | |  | מוּלכֶן |  | נֶגדכֶן |  | בִּגלַלכֶן |  | בִּשׁבִילכֶן |  | אֶצלכֶן |  | לעוּמַתכֶן |  |  |
| 3mp | *their* | |  | מוּלָם |  | נֶגדָם |  | בִּגלָלָם |  | בִּשׁבִילָם |  | אֶצלָם |  | לעוּמָתָם |  |  |
| 3fp | *their* | |  | מוּלָן |  | נֶגדָן |  | בִּגלָלָן |  | בִּשׁבִילָן |  | אֶצלָן |  | לעוּמָתָן |  |  |
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|  | |  |  | כּוֹל |  | אֵין |  | למַעַן |  | עֲבוּר |  | לִקרַאת |  | בְּעַד |  |  |
| suffix | |  |  | *all* |  | *there isn't, not* |  | *for the sake of* |  | *for the sake of* |  | *so as to meet* |  | *through; for* |  |  |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1s | *my* | |  | כּוּלִי |  | אֵינִי / אֵינֶנִי |  | למַעֲנִי |  | עֲבוּרִי |  | לִקרָאתִי |  | בַּעֲדִי |  |  |
| 2ms | *your* | |  | כּוּלךָ |  | אֵינךָ |  | למַעַנךָ |  | עֲבוּרךָ |  | לִקרָאתךָ |  | בַּעַדךָ |  |  |
| 2fs | *your* | |  | כּוּלֵךְ |  | אֵינֵךְ |  | למַעַנֵךְ |  | עֲבוּרֵךְ |  | לִקרָאתֵךְ |  | בַּעֲדֵךְ |  |  |
| 3ms | *his* | |  | כּוּלוֹ |  | אֵינוֹ / אֵינֶנוּ |  | למַעֲנוֹ |  | עֲבוּרוֹ |  | לִקרָאתוֹ |  | בַּעֲדוֹ |  |  |
| 3fs | *her* | |  | כּוּלָהּ |  | אֵינָהּ / אֵינֶנָה |  | למַעֲנָהּ |  | עֲבוּרָהּ |  | לִקרָאתָהּ |  | בַּעֲדָהּ |  |  |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1pl | *our* | |  | כּוּלָנוּ |  | אֵינֵנוּ |  | למַעֲנֵנוּ |  | עֲבוּרֵנוּ |  | לִקרָאתֵנוּ |  | בַּעֲדֵנוּ |  |  |
| 2mp | *your* | |  | כּוּלכֶם |  | אֵינכֶם |  | למַעַנכֶם |  | עֲבוּרכֶם |  | לִקרַתכֶם |  | בַּעַדכֶם |  |  |
| 2fp | *your* | |  | כּוּלכֶן |  | אֵינכֶן |  | למַעַנכֶן |  | עֲבוּרכֶן |  | לִקרַתכֶן |  | בַּעַדכֶם |  |  |
| 3mp | *their* | |  | כּוּלָם |  | אֵינָם |  | למַעֲנָם |  | עֲבוּרָם |  | לִקרָתָם |  | בַּעֲדָם |  |  |
| 3fp | *their* | |  | כּוּלָן |  | אֵינָן |  | למַעֲנָן |  | עֲבוּרָן |  | לִקרָתָן |  | בַּעֲדָם |  |  |
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*Prepositions with endings as for plural nouns (*בֵּין *has mixed endings)*

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|  | |  |  | לִפנֵי |  | אַחֲרֵי |  | אֶל |  | עַל |  | תַחַת |  | בִּלעֲדֵי |  |  |
| suffix | |  |  | *before* |  | *after* |  | *to* |  | *on* |  | *under* |  | *without* |  |  |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1s | *my* | |  | לפָנַי |  | אַחֲרַי |  | אֵלַי |  | עָלַי |  | תַחתַי |  | בִּלעֲדַי |  |  |
| 2ms | *your* | |  | לפָנֶיךָ |  | אַחֲרֶיךָ |  | אֵלֶיךָ |  | עָלֶיךָ |  | תַחתֶיךָ |  | בִּלעֲדֶיךָ |  |  |
| 2fs | *your* | |  | לפָנַיִךְ |  | אַחֲרַיִךְ |  | אֵלַיִךְ |  | עָלַיִךְ |  | תַחתַיִךְ |  | בִּלעֲדַיִךְ |  |  |
| 3ms | *his* | |  | לפָנָיו |  | אַחֲרָיו |  | אֵלָיו |  | עָלָיו |  | תַחתָיו |  | בִּלעֲדָיו |  |  |
| 3fs | *her* | |  | לפָנֶיהָ |  | אַחֲרֶיהָ |  | אֵלֶיהָ |  | עָלֶיהָ |  | תַחתֶיהָ |  | בִּלעֲדֶיהָ |  |  |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1pl | *our* | |  | לפָנֵינוּ |  | אַחֲרֵינוּ |  | אֵלֵינוּ |  | עָלֵינוּ |  | תַחתֵינוּ |  | בִּלעֲדֵינוּ |  |  |
| 2mp | *your* | |  | לִפנֵיכֶם |  | אַחֲרֵיכֶם |  | אֲלֵיכֶם |  | עֲלֵיכֶם |  | תַחתֵיכֶם |  | בִּלעֲדֵיכֶם |  |  |
| 2fp | *your* | |  | לִפנֵיכֶן |  | אַחֲרֵיכֶן |  | אֲלֵיכֶן |  | עֲלֵיכֶן |  | תַחתֵיכֶן |  | בִּלעֲדֵיכֶן |  |  |
| 3mp | *their* | |  | לִפנֵיהֶם |  | אַחֲרֵיהֶם |  | אֲלֵיהֶם |  | עֲלֵיהֶם |  | תַחתֵיהֶם |  | בִּלעֲדֵיהֶם |  |  |
| 3fp | *their* | |  | לִפנֵיהֶן |  | אַחֲרֵיהֶן |  | אֲלֵיהֶן |  | עֲלֵיהֶן |  | תַחתֵיהֶן |  | בִּלעֲדֵיהֶן |  |  |
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|  | |  |  | עַל־ידֵי |  | בִּלעֲדֵי |  | עַל אוֹדוֹת |  | בֵּין |  |  |
| suffix | |  |  | *by* |  | *except* |  | *concerning* |  | *between* |  |  |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1s | *my* | |  | עַל־יָדַי |  | בִּלעֲדַי |  | אוֹדוֹתַי |  | בֵּינִי |  |  |
| 2ms | *your* | |  | עַל־יָדֶיךָ |  | בִּלעֲדֶיךָ |  | אוֹדוֹתֶיךָ |  | בֵּינךָ |  |  |
| 2fs | *your* | |  | עַל־יָדַיִךְ |  | בִּלעֲדַיִךְ |  | אוֹדוֹתַיִךְ |  | בֵּינֵךְ |  |  |
| 3ms | *his* | |  | עַל־יָדָיו |  | בִּלעֲדָיו |  | אוֹדוֹתָיו |  | בֵּינוֹ |  |  |
| 3fs | *her* | |  | עַל־יָדֶיהָ |  | בִּלעֲדֶיהָ |  | אוֹדוֹתֶיהָ |  | בֵּינָהּ |  |  |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1pl | *our* | |  | עַל־יָדֵינוּ |  | בִּלעֲדֵינוּ |  | אוֹדוֹתֵינוּ |  | בֵּינֵנוּ |  |  |
| 2mp | *your* | |  | עַל־יְדֵיכֶם |  | בִּלעֲדֵיכֶם |  | אוֹדוֹתֵיכֶם |  | בֵּינֵיכֶם |  |  |
| 2fp | *your* | |  | עַל־יְדֵיכֶן |  | בִּלעֲדֵיכֶן |  | אוֹדוֹתֵיכֶן |  | בֵּינֵיכֶן |  |  |
| 3mp | *their* | |  | עַל־יְדֵיהֶם |  | בִּלעֲדֵיהֶם |  | אוֹדוֹתֵיהֶם |  | בֵּינֵיהֶם |  |  |
| 3fp | *their* | |  | עַל־יְדֵיהֶן |  | בִּלעֲדֵכהֶן |  | אוֹדוֹתֵיהֶן |  | בֵּינֵיהֶן |  |  |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes:

* The set of inflexions of a preposition is called its *declension*. Prepositions *decline*. This is the terminology for nouns too, whereas verbs have a *conjugation* and are *conjugated*.
* The word אֶת is a sign of the accusative, i.e. the object of a verb, and is used before a *determined* object, i.e. one containing the definite article (-הַ), a personal suffix, or a proper noun (a name).
* For *with*, use עִם as the undeclined preposition. The declined preposition (אִתִי etc.) is from an older word for *with*, אֵת, which is not used in its undeclined form in modern Hebrew, so as to avoid confusion with the אֶת of the accusative. In biblical Hebrew, עִם is declinable (עִמָּדִי / עִמִּי etc.).
* There is a first person plural suffix to מִן of מִמֶנוּ, but מֵאִתָנוּis more common as it avoids ambiguity with the third person singular.
* Not all words shown would be classed as prepositions in most western languages, but they decline like prepositions. The word כּוֹל, *all*, would be an adjective.

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